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# CANADIANS AND OSTEOPOROSIS



ONE IN 3 WOMEN AND 1 IN 5 MEN WILL BREAK A BONE BECAUSE OF OSTEOPOROSIS.

OSTEOPOROSIS
IS CHARACTERIZED BY
BONE LOSS THAT LEADS TO
INCREASED BONE FRAGILITY
AND FRACTURES, THAT CAN
LEAD TO REDUCED MOBILITY,
DECREASED INDEPENDENCE
AND CAN IMPACT
QUALITY OF LIFE.

Canadians think that bone loss begins around age **45** 

BOTH MEN AND WOMEN
BEGIN TO LOSE BONE MASS
IN THEIR MID-THIRTIES.

35

**85%** of Canadians don't know that osteoporosis has no symptoms.

65% of Canadians don't think osteoporosis

is a fatal disease.

#### IN FACT

IN FACT

OVER OF PEOPLE WHO SUFFER A HIP FRACTURE WILL THE WITHIN THE FOLLOWING YEAR.

#### IN FACT

THE FIRST SYMPTOM IS OFTEN A BROKEN BONE.



Canadians think only **47%** of broken bones after 50 are due to osteoporosis.

#### IN FACT

AT LEAST 80% OF FRACTURES AFTER 50 CAN BE ATTRIBUTED TO OSTEOPOROSIS.

**85%** of Canadians don't know that osteoporosis fractures are more common than heart attacks, stroke and breast cancer.

#### IN FACT

FRACTURES FROM OSTEOPOROSIS HAPPEN MORE OFTEN THAN HEART ATTACK + STROKE + BREAST CANCER COMBINED.







**52%** of Canadians don't know that osteoporosis can't be cured.

#### IN FACT

OSTEOPOROSIS CAN ONLY BE TREATED. THERE IS NO CURE. PREVENTION IS KEY

66% of Canadians think it's possible to get enough calcium from foods other than milk products.

#### IN FACT

MILK PRODUCTS NATURALLY CONTAIN MORE CALCIUM
PER SERVING THAN ANY OTHER FOOD. THEY ALSO
CONTAIN OTHER BONE-BUILDING NUTRIENTS SUCH
AS PROTEIN, PHOSPHORUS, AND MAGNESIUM.

### HOW TO KEEP YOUR BONES HEALTHY



GET ENOUGH CALCIUM-RICH FOODS SUCH AS MILK PRODUCTS.



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GET A BONE MINERAL DENSITY TEST IF YOU ARE AT RISK.



GET ENOUGH VITAMIN D.



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> getenough.ca/app









# Winnipeg EUTRADE DEAL Now the real work begins metroNEWS

Your essential daily news | MONDAY, OCTOBER 31, 2016

High 7°C/Low 5°C Showers 🗘 🕡

Winnipeg's UFO expert balances skepticism with curiosity and an open mind metroNEWS IOHN WOODS/THE CANADIAN PRESS

HOMELESSNESS

# Threat of winter looming for youth



Braeden Jones Metro | Winnipeg

As temperatures drop in Winnipeg, the need for donations increases — especially for agencies helping street youth.

Kelly Holmes, executive director of Resource Assistance for Youth (RAY), said every season comes with its own challenges for people experiencing homelessness, but they often need the most help in the winter.

"The thing about winter in Winnipeg is that it's deadly," she said.

Every year is tough, but the last couple of winters have been milder than normal. This year, The Weather Network predicts a "brutal" season.

Holmes explained that dropping mercury creates a "palpable" unease among street youth and a "shift towards depression, anxiety, fear about where they're going to be."

"Some kids migrate ... some end up in British Columbia or warmer places because of our frosty winters," she said. "There's also a lot of couch surfing that goes on right now."

She's putting out a call for Winnipeggers to donate warm socks, blankets, coats, boots, mittens and backpacks — or cash — to RAY or similar groups.

"There's long-term needs, short-term stuff; donations will go along way," she said.



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## Sweet success in candy business

**Nutty Club** stays at heart of Halloween 113 years on



Botelho-Urbanski For Metro | Winnipeg

If anyone ought to be celebrated on Halloween, it's the Can-D-Man.

Since 1903, he's tipped his cap to the people of Winnipeg, usually from his iconic perch on the walls of the Nutty Club offices and factories on Pioneer and Lombard Avenues.

The brainchild of A. E. Scott and James Loughrin Bathgate, the Nutty Club cut its teeth in the city filling a sugar void felt at small convenience stores.

This was long before grocery store chains became the norm, said president Jim Hunt.

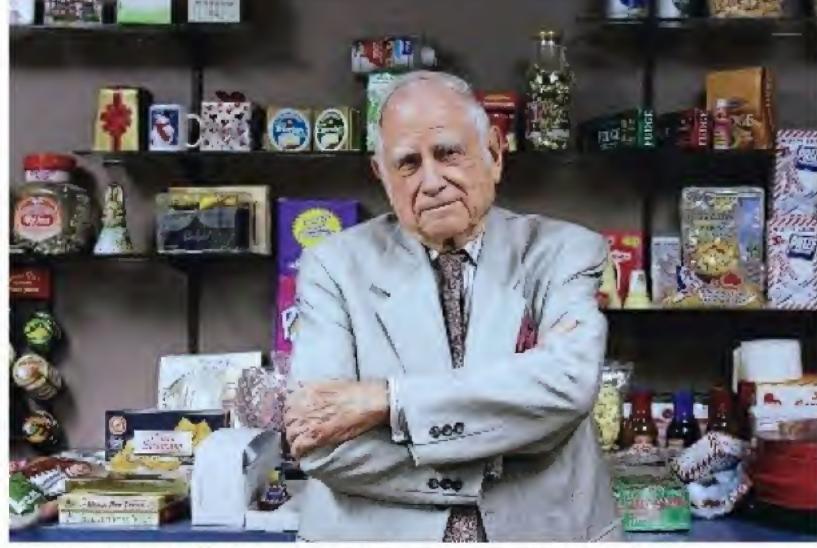
Nutty Club was one of the first distributors to package candy, which used to come exclusively in bulk, he added.

Hunt, who's been with the company since 1960, said Halloween isn't their main moneymaker these days, with Christmas being much more lucrative.

"Back in 1960. Halloween was a huge time for us. Very, very different than it is today," he said in an interview at the Nutty Club's sample room.

Here, the shelves are stocked with candies past and present, like pearled peanuts, jujubes, scotch mints and Kandy Korn.

Food Club specialty grocery



Jim Hunt, president of Nutty Club, stands among the candy-stocked shelves in the local sample room. You can smell the popcorn and pancake syrup being made at the Nutty Club factory on the corner of Lombard Avenue and Waterfront Drive in the early morning. JESSICA BOTELHO-URBANSKI

items also line one wall with more obscure goods, from pancake symps, to gravies and smoked oysters.

"When people came to the door (in 1960), a very special person like a kid next door, a little three-year-old or whatever, might have got something of the value of a nickel.

"But the usual kid would get maybe a couple of one-cent

suckers, some (Hershey) Kisses,"

Hunt said. "Today, you get chocolate bars, soft drinks. I'm surprised they don't get gift cards to The

He admits it's been hard for

the Nutty Club to keep up with treat trends over the years.

"The products we're selling today aren't what we sold 50 years ago. It's a constant change," he

Still, they're producing more

than 30 kinds of candy, employing 100 people and calling our city home, with sister shops in Regina, Calgary, Edmonton and Delta, B.C.

They've had great success in Western Canada and never saw a reason to leave Winnipeg.

What's his favourite candy? Not the iconic pink popcorn or the liquorice swirls.

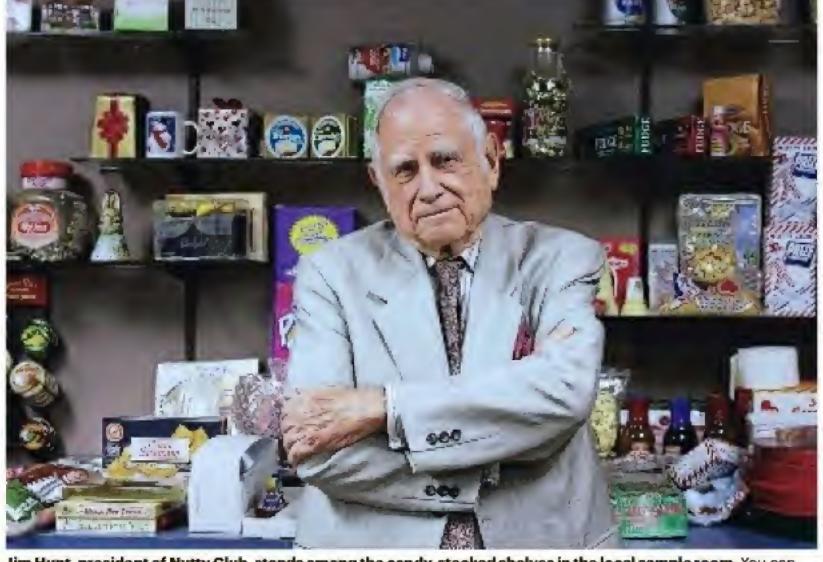
He prefers chocolate-covered

almonds or almond bark.

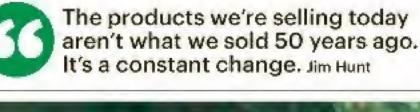
Hunt hopes Winnipeggers will show less restraint than his co-worker come Halloween-to help the Nutty Chib stick around another 113 years.

"If they won't buy our products, well...," he trails off for a few seconds. "We'll disappear."

"But fortunately;" he replies a moment later. "Some people still like our merchandise."









# High time for 'a closer look'

**ALTERNATIVE SCIENCE** 

### 'UFO guy' long fascinated by unexplained lights in sky

After three decades being known as one of Canada's top UFO experts, Chris Rutkowski doesn't mind a bit of goodnatured ribbing now and then.

"People will sometimes give me Marvin the Martian toys for Christmas," says Rutkowski, who researches unidentified flying objects in his downtime from his day job as a University of Manitoba's communications coordinator.

Rutkowski, who is with Winnipeg-based Ufology Research, has long been fascinated by reports of mysterious lights and unusual objects in the sky that defy easy explanation.

There is a real phenomenon I think is worth scientific study," he says.

"It's something I think people should be talking about. It's a wonderful way to think of the universe, our place in the universe."

His interest was first sparked in the 1970s when he was studying astronomy and calls came in about UFO sightings.

"My colleagues in astronomy were simply not interested. They thought it was simply pointless, or hallucinations, or people were just seeing things, spots before their eyes.

"I was curious what people were actually seeing and experiencing so I took the calls."

Eventually Rutkowski, 57, came to be considered "Canada's UFO guy," giving lectures and

penning several books about the phenomenon.

He says there are more than 1,000 UFO reports in Canada

He figures about 95 per cent of the sightings he investigates can be explained. The strange objects often turn out to be airplanes, satellites, fireballs or — more recently — drones.

For the rest, there's nothing to suggest that otherworldly visitors are responsible — as tempting an explanation as that may be for some.

"There's no incontrovertible evidence that aliens are visiting us, although it's a wonderful theory."

Lately, Rutkowski has been hearing more reports from people claiming they've been in contact with aliens.

"There's no proof of that and it's very, very prevalent that people are believing things that seem very, very far-fetched."

Rutkowski says those sorts of claims tend to spike during tumultuous times in world history — amid mounting Cold War anxieties in the 1950s, for instance.

"The world seems so overwhelming and life seems so impossible. People are worried about what will happen in their lives ... (so) they're looking for creatures from elsewhere to come and save them," he says.

"That's wonderful wishful thinking, but it's not really helping the scientific analysis of this phenomenon."

Rutkowski's current work delves into historical UFO sightings. He's been digging into government, police and military documents from the last half century.

The 50th anniversary is coming up next year for two of the best-known unexplained Canadian cases: accounts of an unusual, lit-up object crashing into the water off Shag Harbour, N.S., and a prospector who suffered burns during a reported encounter with mysterious discs in Falcon Lake,

Most UFO reports come from big population centres, but a statistically disproportionate amount tend to come from the North and the Maritimes.

Rutkowski doesn't know why that is - perhaps an avenue for future research.

He says the snapshot it provides of society is almost as fascinating as the UFO phenomenon itself.

"If there isn't a physical phenomenon, there's at the very least a psychological or a sociological phenomenon. and in any of those cases, science really should be taking a closer look at the UFOs."

THE CANADIAN PRESS

People are worried about what will happen in their lives so they're looking for creatures from elsewhere to come and save them. Chris Rutkowski



Alien expert Chris Rutkowski is with the Winnipeg-based Ufology Research. THE CANADIAN PRESS





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Clinton

"I'm not stopping now.

going to be distracted, no

matter what our opponents

Trump campaigned in Las

Clinton's advisers and

fellow Democrats pressured

Weiner, the estranged hus-

Vegas at a casino owned by

throw at us."

# Conjugal visits help offenders reintegrate

JUSTICE SYSTEM

#### Program increases public safety, experts say

Lee Chapelle has fond memories of spending afternoons with his society after their release. wife in the mid-1990s, barbecuing in a small yard while his young children played in the to be able to spend time with eral inmates will be released grass and mimicked the cows' moos as the animals grazed in just how much was out there a nearby field.

metre, barbed-wire penitentiary fence interrupting the view, the so-called private family visit scene could easily have been mistaken as an everyday family as a pilot project, plays an im- to invest in their correctional

behind bars for property theft. useful tool for encouraging On more than a dozen occasions good behaviour from inmates. over that period, his young family was able to spend as recent attention after a media many as three days at a time report that Kelly Ellard, a noliving with him.

standing program aimed at infollowing a conjugal visit from creasing the chances of inmates her boyfriend. successfully reintegrating into

tion to come home to my family my newborn baby and realize and just how much I wanted to Were it not for the five- be with them," Chapelle said.

program, which began in 1980 portant role in rehabilitating Between 1991 and 2010, offenders, and also provides Chapelle spent about 15 years corrections officers with a THE CANADIAN PRESS

The program has received torious killer in British Colum-The stays are linked to a long- bia, is eight months pregnant

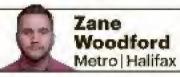
Lisa Kerr, a law professor at Queen's University in Kingston, "It was a really big motiva- Ont., said the program recognizes that the majority of fedand that it is in society's best interest to make that process as successful as possible.

"Close personal relation-Some experts say Canada's ships are part of what makes people have hope about their future and gives them reason programming and move towards a release plan," she said.



Lee Chapelle and his wife Christine Jones, daughter Lindy-Ann and son Kyle Lee, sit on a couch inside a "trailer" at Joyceville Penitentiary on their wedding day in June, 1992. THE CANADIAN PRESS

#### Charges could be laid in deadly hunting accident



Police in Nova Scotia say it's too added that police would be lookearly to rule out charges after a ling into firearm charges. 52-year-old man from Halifax was killed in a hunting incident — is being co-operative, and was that took place on Big Tancook Island in Mahone Bay.

"Two individuals were out hunting deer when one was shot," said RCMP spokesperson "it does happen from time to Cpl. Andrew Joyce, who said the time."

■ NEWFOUNDLAND

Unpaid fees ground plane A commercial jet was grounded at the airport in

4E CANADIAN PRESS

two men knew each other, but St. John's under a court were not out hunting together. order preventing takeoff Asked whether charges were until National Airlines takes expected, Joyce said it's too early care of the payments it in the investigation to say, but owes the airport authority. St. John's International

Airport Authority issued He said the man involved a statement on Sunday saying the Boeing 757 questioned and released over aircraft has been sitting the weekend. idle since Friday and will not leave until the operator loyce wouldn't say incidents like these are common, but said. pays its outstanding fees.

#### Indigenous adults shamed from speaking languages are key to revival

ous people across Canada who adults. were once shamed for speaking their own language.

Now, people who didn't learn their mother tongue from their parents are key to saving and revitalizing the languages, British Columbia researchers say.

Two University of Victoria indigenous languages experts whose own parents did not speak their aboriginal languages at home are moving to bridge the language gap with a mentor- chose not to teach their children

people, my parents and grandparents, who were sent to residential school and forbidden to speak their language and beaten and shamed and ridiculed and punished in all sorts of awful ways," said Peter Jacobs, a UVic linguist and fluent speaker of

his Squamish Nation language. "A lot of those people who came out of that school system

There's a generation of indigen- apprentice program that teaches the language," he said. "My dad doesn't speak Squamish as his "There were generations of first language for that very reason. That caused a big disruption."

The program focuses on

adults learning an indigenous

language by being paired with a fluent speaker who is a mentor. The teacher and student are immersed in a curriculum where classes could involve hunting expeditions or family chores but are conducted entirely in the indigenous language.

Powerful quake strikes at nation's identity

metr@NEWS | World

The third powerful earthquake to hit Italy in two months spared human life Sunday, but struck at the nation's identity, destroying a Benedictine cathedral, a medieval tower and other beloved landmarks that had survived the earlier jolts across a mountainous region of small historic towns

Lost or severely damaged in the shaking were ancient Roman walls, Gothic and Baroque churches and centuriesold paintings crushed beneath tons of brick, sandstone and

Italian Premier Matteo Renzi said the nation's "soul is disturbed" by the series of quakes, starting with the deadly Aug. 24 event that killed nearly 300 people, two back-to-back temblors on Oct. 26, and the biggest of them all, a 6.6-magnitude quake that shook people out es, churches and businesses. of bed Sunday morning. It was the strongest quake to hit Italy in 36 years.

There were no reports of beneath your feet is not a metaphorical expression, but it is fatalities — a fact attributed what happened this morning, to the evacuation of sensitive and half of Italy felt this." Ren-known for its 15th century fresareas and fragile city centres. Some 3,600 people had been zi said. moved to shelters, hotels and The quake struck another

6.6 magnitude struck central Italy on Sunday, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Italy's 'soul is disturbed'

painful blow to the rich art- of the structures disintegrating istic heritage of villages that dot the Apennine Mountains. The worst damage was re-

ported in Norcia, a town in Umbria closest to the epicenter. Two churches were destroyed — the 14th century Basilica of St. Benedict, built on the "Feeling the earth collapse - traditional birthplace of St. - to help keep residents calm in

dictine monastic order, and the Cathedral of St. Mary Argentea. coes. Only the cracked facades were still standing, with most

into piles of rubble and dust.

shanties, which housed up to

10,000 people at its height. The

slum-like conditions at the camp

Television images showed piazza as the bell tower appeared on the verge of collapse. later, mins and monks knelt in prayer in the main piazza. A firefighter appealed to a priest

Benedict, founder of the Bene- an effort to prevent them from

When the quake struck, nuns from the Saint Mary of Peace monastery in Norcia were praying and singing hymns. The shaking caused their building to collapse and badly damaged their sleeping quarters. Later, nuns rushing into the main firefighters escorted them back inside to retrieve holy books. Then an aftershock hit.

"But we had courage, because we were in our house and the Lord protects us," one nun said.



This handout released by Italian broadcast channel Sky Tg24, shows firefighters helping nuns in Norcia An aerial view of the destroyed town of Amatrice as an earthquake with a after the quake on Sunday, sky TG24/AFP/GETTY IMAGES

looking for loved ones.

billionaire GOP megadonor Sheldon Adelson and accused the justice department, without offering evidence, of trying to protect Clinton following the FBI's discovery of new e-mails that could be related to its investigation into Clinton's use of a private e-mail server.

> FBI Director James Comey anew to release more details about the e-mails, including whether Comey had even reviewed them himself. The message was aimed at gathering more information about what the bureau is seeking from a computer that appears to belong to disgraced for-

#### Makeshift migrant church in Calais holds final service

With poignant prayers, scores — squeezed into the service at a — ing mosques, schools and shops of migrants attended the final service Sunday at a makeshift at the camp that has come to grants' enterprising spirits and ofchurch in what remains of the epitomize Europe's struggle to squalid camp in the French port

small Orthodox church erected absorb migrants and refugees.

other temporary accommoda-

tions after last week's quakes.

Many who stayed behind were

Renzi vowed to rebuild hous-

sleeping in campers or other

saying, "a piece of Italian iden-

tity is at stake at this moment."

vehicles, out of harm's way.

The church is one of many Mainly Eritrean migrants handmade structures — includ-

 that demonstrated the mifered them solace amid hardship. became an embarrassment to lish Channel, has long been a

ing the residents of the so-called is now relocating its residents to Mideast and Africa seeking to of Clinton's closest advisers. "jungle" and razing its tents and sites around France and urging reach Britain. THE ASSOCIATED PRESS THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

the British government to do more to help.

Calais, a gateway to the Eng- mer New York Rep. Anthony French authorities are evacuat- the French government, which magnet for migrants from the band of Huma Abedin, one

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### Canada, Europe sign free trade deal at last

#### Trudeau says the 'work is only just beginning'

Prime Minister Justin Trudeau revelled in a long-awaited moment Sunday as Canada's free trade deal with the European Union was signed, but not before recognizing the challenges ahead to bring it fully into force.

Trudeau expressed hope that the so-called provisional application of the deal - approved only by the Canadian and European parliaments but not Europe's 28 states and myriad regional governments might happen within months.

That, said Trudeau, would result in 98 per cent of the deal coming into force. That's much higher than the 90 per cent estimate that most European and Canadian officials have said would accompany provisional



European Commission President Jean-Claude Juncker, Canadian Prime Minister Justin Trudeau and EU Council President Donald Tusk at the signing ceremony of CETA at the European Council in Brussels on Sunday, AFP/GETTY IMAGES

application of the Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement, known as CETA.

Trudeau had initially expected to sign the deal in Brussels days ago, but the restive Belgian region of Wallonia nearly killed it because its opposition to the pact's investor-state dispute settlement mechanism

gave it a veto under Belgium's complicated constitution.

After seven arduous years of negotiation, Trudeau joined presidents of the European Council and European Commission, Donald Tusk and Jean-Claude Juncker, and signed the massive 1,600-page pact and its accompanying strategic partnership agreement.

The road to full ratification remains long. After Trudeau and his EU counterparts took a moment Sunday to revel in the milestone, the prime minister was willing to acknowledge it would take more than ceremony to fully ratify the deal.

"The work is only just beginning right now," Trudeau said.

"It's not just signing the accords, as difficult and important as that is. It's ... the follow-up, that we continue to demonstrate and give tools to small and medium-sized businesses."

With the Liberals and Conservatives both favouring the deal, its approval will sail through Parliament.

But Europe is another matter. The European Parliament must approve CETA, with approval expected to come in early 2017. However, the deal must be ratified by the EU's 28 countries and several more smaller regional governments such as Wallonia.

THE CANADIAN PRESS

#### 'Zero rate' hearings may shift data plans

head-to-head this week at hearings that could result in a dramatic change to the way Internet is delivered across the country.

The hearings are being held as new figures show Canadians' appetite for data is ballooning.

The Canadian Radio-television and Telecommunications Commission review, being held in Gatineau, Que., stems from a complaint about Quebecor-owned Videotron over the way it bills customers for the data they use.

The company launched an unlimited music streaming service in August 2015, allowing its customers to stream music from specific third-party services without it counting

The CRTC's report says Canadians download an average of 93 GB per month, with mobile data use rising by 44 per cent.

Canada's telecom giants go toward their monthly data cap, a practice dubbed as zero rating, also known as differential pricing.

> The Public Interest Advocacy Centre complained the new service allowed Videotron to discriminate against other music-streaming services that were still subject to data usage fees.

> Major service providers including BCE Inc. and Telus Corp. are in favour of the practice, arguing it results in more choice.

> Rogers Inc., on the other hand, calls zero rating discriminatory, saying it limits competition.

> The CRTC's annual Communications Monitoring Report for 2016, issued last week, gave weight to the importance of the data cap hearings. It revealed that the average amount of data downloaded by Canadians has skyrocketed, with broadband usage increasing 40 per cent from 2014 to 2015, and Canadians downloading an average of 93 gigabytes monthly. Mobile data usage saw an increase of 44 per cent. THE CANADIAN PRESS



Your essential daily news

Monday, October 31, 2016

#### **URBAN ETIQUETTE ELLEN VANSTONE**



Dear Ellen,

I'm 33 and my boyfriend is 40. He's the greatest guy I've ever met and no one has treated me better. I have a long history of awful boyfriends and failed relationships. So when I met him I was done with romance and only wanted friendship. I knew he didn't want kids (he has a 10-year-old and had a vasectomy) but since we were just friends, I was not thinking babies.

Then I fell in love with him. Now, after two years, all I want is a baby with him. I tried to end things and meet other guys but it didn't feel right and the guys I met didn't compare so we got back together. The time we spent apart made me realize I don't want kids just for the sake of having kids (or I would have kids already). I want a baby with him. I don't want to pressure him but I'm 33 and I'm so ready and I love him! I don't know what to do. Signed, So Confused

Dear So Confused,

Wow. You're in a tough situation and I feel for you. I'm not the sort of person who thinks everyone should have kids. But for people who unequivocally want to reproduce, being denied that experience can feel truly tragic.

If you were desperate to have a baby with or without this guy, I'd say go ahead, put your cards on the table, and let the chips fall where they

Using emotional manipulation to pressure your boyfriend into parenthood is not considerate or polite.

#### THE QUESTION

I knew my boyfriend didn't want kids, but now all I want is a baby with him. I don't want to pressure him. What should I do?

How much of what I want



may relationship-wise.

But your situation is a little different, since you say you don't want a baby for its own sake, but only if you can have one with him. I get that too. Unconditional love for your very own small mammal is a wondrous experience, and sharing that love is a joy you can't overestimate. But it does make your situation more difficult.

No doubt your friends have offered much useless advice. Count your blessings and settle for the relationship you've got. Or: If you have a baby, there's no guarantee you'll stay together and then you'll end up being a single mom instead of a woman in a relationship with the world's

most perfect guy. Or: Get a dog. Etc.

I actually agree with all those suggestions. But I also sense you're in no state to accept them. So I'll be more practical.

In terms of etiquette, the answer is simple. Using emotional manipulation to pressure your boyfriend into parenthood (whether it's via vasectomy reversal or adoption) is not considerate or polite. Nor, I hope it goes without saying, is physical force. Rendering your boyfriend unconscious and hiring a back-alley doctor to secretly perform a vasectomy reversal is an absolute etiquette no-no.

Note also that emotional blackmail, like most morally indefensible behaviours, is never pragmatic. You could get a baby out of it, but the negative impact on your relationship might be irreversible and regrettable.

Assuming you have openly and thoroughly discussed this with your boyfriend, your choice seems to come down to: a) staying with him and not having a baby; or b) leaving him and not having a baby.

Either way, you're going to have to come to terms with some disappointment, and the sooner you deal with that, the happier you'll be in the long run.

Need advice? Email Ellen: scene@metronews.ca

#### VICKY **MOCHAMA**

#### **Meet the millennials** who are not so thrilled with Trudeau's first year

Last week, young protesters at the Canadian Labour Congress turned their backs on Justin Trudeau, I asked two young people — Zoe Luba, 22, a community organizer for the Association of Community Organizations for Reform Now (ACORN) of B.C., and Jerilynn Webster, 32, a rapper from Vancouver - to talk about how Trudeau was doing with young people.

Vicky: What did you think of the protesters?

Jerilynn: Justin Trudeau promised a lot of things and hasn't followed through or has been silent on issues. I really feel like young people are allowed to speak out against him. He hasn't been true to his word, especially through environmental issues like the Site C Dam approval and the LNG approval. Young people are very knowledgeable on climate change and the issues of what's happening in their communities.

Zoe: Any dissent from the status quo should be cherished. It takes a lot to put yourself out there and do something big like turning your back on the prime minister of Canada, It could lead to a lot of backlash.

Vicky: Do you share that sense of disappointment that people are now expressing?

Jerilynn: Yes. (Trudeau's) persona shines so bright. When he was approving projects that affect our environment - not just for First Nations but for all people -

that's where the disappointment came in.

Zoe: I appreciate that he's going to First Nations reserves or marching in Pride but I hope that he recognizes that he's only doing those things so the next prime minister actually comes from those identities.... He paves the way. It's easier for him as a white straight cis man to do that. I hope he recognizes that.

Vicky: He's the minister for youth but he's ultimately the prime minister for the next three-plus years. What do you hope to see in Year 2 of his prime ministership?

Jerilynn: There need to be more programs for young people who want to be connected to their culture. I'm talking specifically about indigenous youth. There's a state of emergency for indigenous youth because they're committing suicides at high rates.... Residential schools took away our cultural songs, dances, ceremonies, land and language. So increasing indigenous language funds and youth programing that is connecting youth to those things that residential schools and the Canadian government took from indigenous people.

**Zoe:** Are we talking about realistically or in a perfect world? In a perfect world, he should remove Canada from the global capitalist system. But is that actually going to happen in the next three years? No.



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Your essential daily news

Rachel McAdams game for Mean Girls sequel if Tina Fey is on board

# Long may she reign on Netflix

TELEVISION

#### Biographical series The Crown hits all the right notes

#### Shinan Govani

For Torstar News Service

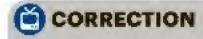
The Crawleys have nothing on the Windsors.

That was just one of my ascendant thoughts when making my way through the lavish new series The Crown, making its world premiere on Netflix Nov. 4.

Though many are a-purr about it being a substitute show for those who miss their regular dosage of Julian Fellowes — Crownton Abbey, if you will — it is and isn't.

Yes, you've got all the trappings of period porn — the jewels! The getups! The tablesettings! A scene of galloping horses running along the sea against a soupy grey sky right out of a J.M.W. Turner watercolour!

And yet, this 10-part Netflix



Incorrect information appeared in the Friday, Oct. 28 Netflix horror movie roundup. Only three of the listed films are streaming in Canada. A new list has been posted at metronews.ca. METRO

offering — written by Peter Morgan, who also scripted The Queen, with Helen Mirren — is more like the stepchild spawn of Downton Abbey and House of Cards.

Where Downton was always a Ferrero Rocher of a series — a place where family and hearth ruled the day, where even sademoji storylines saw love triumph and goodness reign — The Crown, tracking the earliest years of Queen Elizabeth II — is a darker chocolate still.

Its core subject is power—be it gender politics (a girl at 25 years old becoming, in 1952, the most famous woman in the world), the chessmanship of palace courtiers, the see-saw between her and Winston Churchill (who's in the winter of his life—and the first of 13 prime ministers, and counting, she'll come up against).

Another thing: in the way in which The Crown leeches off faraway-but-not-too-far history, it's the best such series since Mad Men, with some of the same nuance and empathy. (There is, for instance, one fabulous scene involving the elaborate pantomime involved in connecting phone lines, in an attempt to put in a call from the Queen's sister, Princess Margaret, to Her Majesty.)

And, OK, while I'm comparing other shows, let's just say that the way in which The Crown throbs with the tensions of social codes, broken at the breaker's peril — not to mention the insidiousness of emotional repression — it's dicier that anything you'll see on The Walking Dead.



sidiousness of emotional repression — it's dicier that anything you'll see on The Walking Dead.

Claire Foy nails the role of Queen Elizabeth II in both her girlishness and her steeliness, while bringing us the origin story of a woman who's been famous for longer than any other on earth. Contralated

#### OBSERVATIONS FROM THE CHEAP SEATS

#### 1 Households, meet names

The ensemble is top-notch, The Crown providing a fresh crop of names we're going to be seeing a fair amount in the celebrity ecosystem. Claire Foy's eyes do a lot of work here, her Elizabeth II never better than when she is watching and being watched.

Matt Smith, who plays Prince Philip — the one-time navy cadet who must deal with kneeling to her at the coronation — is also a standout.

#### Sister, sister

Whatever psycho-warfare that went forth between Mary and Edith in Downton Abbey looks like positive child's play compared to the paside deux between the Queen and her sis, Margaret, in The Crown. The latter, who eventually begins lashing out against the monarch both to her face and through subtle digs through the press, has to live in the Queen's proverbial shadow. Vanessa Kirby, who plays Princess Margaret, is on point.

#### 3 In exile, a former king

The first few episodes of The Crown are best viewed as kind of sequel to The King's Speech. It all gets going, that is, with King George VI, played by Jared Harris, on the throne, his health slowly fading.

Meanwhile, the ghosts of a previous world-stopping scandal — when Edward VIII abdicated the throne some 16 years prior in a desire to marry American divorcee Wallis Simpson — looms in the corners. Both Edward and Wallis show up, and the two of them begin acting as a kind of Greek Chorus on the goings-on at Buckingham Palace. The hate, meanwhile, is mutual.

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#### Caviar dreams on a tuna budget

The lure of the label is causing many to go into debt

Gail Vaz-Oxlade For Metro Canada



There's a trend among folks to define themselves by the brands they buy. The people fall for brand names, and they fall hard, whether it's a designer handbag or a hot new piece of technology.

It seems these people's selfesteem is less about what's inside and more about how they can get other people to admire - or is it envy - them.

Designer labels were once the domain of the wealthy. but easy access to credit has



Buying based on the label is not a smart idea, advises Gail Vaz-Oxlade. ISTOCK

MONEY

#### **Making choices**

Are you a brand hound? Does the label matter so much that you wear it like a badge of honour? And do you spend money you could be saving for your future to impress others and, perhaps, yourself? Some brands come with quality assurance. Some are simply a signal to others that you're special because you can afford the label. But if you can't actually afford the label if you're buying anything on credit - then the image you're creating is a lie. And you should stop lying, at least to yourself, GAIL VAZ-OXLADE/FOR METRO

let people buy crap with a label they really can't afford and still pay their rent.

If they had to choose, I wonder how many would have opted to spend their monthly food allowance on a high-priced brand? But later, as their disposable income is eaten by monthly payments. they beat their breasts and wail about the mess they've

So why are people willing to go into debt for the dubious pleasure of saying that they own a specific brand? Could the lure of the label be more than just a case of "Wannabe Wonderful"?

From the Institute of Education at National Sun Yat-Sen University in Taiwan comes research that demonstrates brands matter to people's egos. And it's not just the young who are susceptible. In one experiment, seniors were asked to compose resumes on Macs, some with generic keyboards and some with Apple accessories. Y'know what? Those assigned to the computers with generic accessories expected to make less (\$976) than those who used the Apple accessories (\$1,071). What's up with that?

In a second experiment, after completing complicated dating profiles, students were given the phone number of their "match" and a phone in which the battery was dead. Researchers gave half the students a generic replacement battery and the other half a brand-name battery. After five-minute phone calls, students were asked to rate, on a scale of 1 to 7 (1 being "least attractive" to 7 being "very attractive"), how they thought their matches would

rate them. Those using the generic product rated their attractiveness at an average of 3.7; the brand-name group rated themselves at 4.6.

Have we become so brandfocused that the kind of battery we use impacts our selfperceptions? Wow.

And how do we protect our children from this phenomenon? I know I don't want either of my kids to believe that they can buy a sense of self. I want that sense of who they are to come from what they achieve and how they interact with the world. I want them to know who they are. I want them to be happy and I want their stuff to play no role in defining them.

For more money advice, visit Gail's website at gailvazoxlade.

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THE HANDY POCKET VERSION!







# Gareth Bale's contract extension with Real Madrid will make him the highest paid soccer player at a reported 150M euros over the next six years

## Okposo brace sinks Jets

NHI

#### Lehner stars in Sabres' goal keeping hosts' attack at bay

Winnipeg struggled against a hot goalie and strong forecheck Sunday as Kyle Okposo's two goals lifted the Buffalo Sabres past the Jets 3-1.

The Jets outshot Buffalo 38-28 but only managed to get one past Robin Lehner in the third period. "I thought we did a really good job angling our third guy when they were able to come out of the zone," Okposo said. "I thought we did a good job shutting their rush down, shutting their chances down."

Sabres coach Dan Bylsma likes the way his team has regrouped after a 4-3 shootout loss in Philadelphia on Thursday, when they gave up a three-goal lead in the third.

"I do think we have to have learned a lesson from the Philadelphia game," he said.

Penalty killing was a big part of the win, with the Sabres giving up six power plays to Winnipeg's one, including two in the third period when the Jets attempted a comeback.

Okposo came out of the penalty box in the first, then regained control of his own blocked shot at 10:51, driving it over the shoulder of Jets netminder Michael Hutchinson to get things started.

Brian Gionta made it 2-0 on a loose puck less than two minutes later in the first, and at



Buffalo Sabres goaltender Robin Lehner of Sweden makes a save off Winnipeg Jets forward Mathieu Perreault.

THE CANADIAN PRESS/JASON HALSTEAD

13:59 of the second Okposo beat Hutchinson again, this time high on his stick side, to make it 3-0.

That was enough for Jets coach Paul Maurice, who replaced him with Connor Hellebuyck. "It is what it is," Hutchinson said. "You try and help the team win. It doesn't matter who is in the net every given night." Nikolaj Ehlers finally scored for Winnipeg at 4:49 of the third. Sunday was the fourth game in six days for the Jets (4-5-0) but they had a day

#### **SUNDAY in Winnipeg**



off after back to back wins — including a 1-0 shutout against Colorado on Friday when Hutchinson posted his first shutout of the season.

Lehner was impenetrable through two periods, although the Sabres (3-3-2) gave up four power plays to the Jets through the first 40 minutes.

"Obviously their goalie was good but we had some good chances that we could have put in," Ehlers said. "Hopefully the next game they go in."

Winnipeg stayed out of the penalty box until early in the third but Buffalo had trouble getting off a shot on the ensuing man advantage until there were only a few seconds left.

The Jets and Sabres pulled off a major trade last season, but only two players involved in that deal were on the ice Sunday. Winnipeg acquired forwards Drew Stafford and Joel Armia, defenceman Tyler Myers, plus draft picks last February for forward Evander Kane, defenceman Zach Bogosian and goaltender Jason Kasdorf.

Stafford, Myers and Kane all sat out with injuries. Both teams get a day off Monday before the Jets host the Washington Capitals and Buffalo visits the Minnesota Wild on Tuesday night.

THE CANADIAN PRESS

#### Als prevail to deprive Stamps of win record

Alouettes quarterback Rakeem Cato threw for 113 yards and a touchdown and ran for another 75 yards as Montreal stunned the league-best Calgary Stampeders 17-8 on Sunday.

Vernon Adams threw for 106 yards for Montreal (6-11-0) before leaving the game with an injury at the start of the third quarter. Wide receiver Tiquan Underwood had 77 receiving yards and a touchdown.

QB Drew Tate went 22 for 37 for 218 yards and two intercep-

SUNDAY in Montreal



tions for Calgary (15-2-1), which had its 14-game winning streak snapped.

The Stampeders, who hadn't lost since June 25, also failed to tie the single-season CFL wins record. THE CANADIAN PRESS

#### IN BRIEF

#### Johnson aims to tie record A slot in NASCAR's record

A slot in NASCAR's record books is absolutely in reach for Jimmie Johnson.

Johnson earned one of four coveted spots in next month's title-deciding season finale on Sunday when he scored his ninth career win at Martinsville Speedway. The six-time NASCAR champion will race for his seventh championship, which would tie him for the all-time record with Richard Petty and Dale Earnhardt Jr.

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

#### WORLD SERIES

### Ticket prices falling with Cubs on brink

A pair of World Series losses for the Chicago Cubs led to a drop in the asking prices for Game 5. About 4-1/2 hours before the scheduled start of Sunday night's game against Cleveland, asking prices on StubHub started at \$748.

Before Game 3 at Wrigley Field on Friday, the lowest asking price was \$1,019. The Indians led the Series 3-1, needing one win for their first title since 1948.

Atmosphere outside the

century-old North Side ballpark also was dampened, with only a few people outside Murphy's Bleachers rather than a lengthy line.

After a pair of relatively warm days, the temperature had dropped into the low 50s Sunday afternoon with a stiff wind. The Cubs last won the Series in 1908.

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS



NFL

# Overtime comedy of errors

SUNDAY in London





The Washington Redskins and Cincinnati Bengals played to a 27-27 draw Sunday in London as the NFL got its second tied game in a season for the first time since 1997.

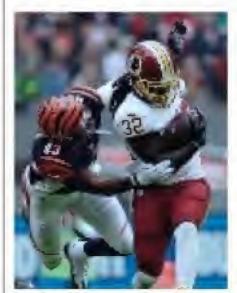
The sold-out crowd of 84,488 at Wembley Stadium left deflated and even puzzled as the regulation-time shootout between Kirk Cousins and Andy Dalton turned into an overtime comedy of errors. "It definitely feels more like a loss than a win, because we moved the ball so well and had so many opportunities to win," Cousins said.

Washington (4-3-1) appeared to have the game won with 2:13 left in overtime, but Dustin Hopkins hooked his 34-yard field goal attempt wide left.

Hopkins, whose first overtime attempt sailed smoothly through the uprights but was negated by a last-second Bengals timeout, appeared calm and unruffled in the locker room. Hopkins was also badly short on a 55-yard attempt at the end of the first half.

The Redskins got the ball back with 1:11 remaining when Dalton fumbled at the Bengals 47 on a quarterback sneak. Cousins couldn't connect downfield and tossed his final desperate pass tamely into the sideline to preserve the draw. Cincinnati is 3-4-1.

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS



Redskins running back Rob Kelley cludes George Ilkoa. TIM IRELAND/THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

#### **RECIPE** Roasted Pepper Penne



#### Ceri Marsh & Laura Keogh For Metro Canada

You know when you don't have time to make dinner? This is the meal you make. Enjoy the sweetness of roasted peppers, creamy cheese and satisfying pasta.

#### Ready in 25 minutes

Prep time: 10 minutes Cook time: 15 minutes Serves 6

#### Ingredients

- 500g penne
- · 4 peppers (red, yellow and or-
- 2 shallots, sliced
- 1/4 cup olive oil, plus 1 thep. salt
- 1 large clove garlic
- · pat of butter
- 1/2 cup shredded Asiago cheese (you can use parm too!) handful basil leaves, chopped

#### **Directions**

1. Preheat oven to 400 and

prepare baking sheet with non-stick spray.

- 2. Dice peppers into bite-sized pieces and slice shallots into strips. Toss with 1 Tosp of olive oil and salt. Roast in the oven until tender and browned. about 15 to 20 minutes.
- 3. In a big pot of salted water, prepare pasta according to package directions. Before draining, reserve 1/4 cup of pasta water.
- 4 Place drained pasta back into pot over no heat. Stir in reserved water, about 1/4 cup oil and butter. Using a micro plane, grate clove of garlic into the pasta. (while the pasta is hot so it cooks the garlic a bit.) Stir in the roasted peppers and cheese.
- 5 Stir in basil and then sprinkle the top with a bit more cheese, serve and enjoy!

FOR MORE MEAL IDEAS, VISIT

#### CROSSWORD Canada Across and Down BY KELLY ANN BUCHANAN

#### **ACROSS**

1. \_\_\_ lantern 6. Diane of "Something Wicked This Way Comes" (1983) 10. Mr. Stoker 14. Mistake Tell \_\_ (Deceive) 16. Creature in Jodie Foster's 1991 thriller 17. Rendezvous 18. "Halloween" (1978) star Donald 20. Faucet 21. False 22. Fred of "Ghost Story" (1981) 25. Halloween costume 30. Sky toy 31. Vampire's favourite colour: 2 wds. 33. "All kidding \_\_..." 35, Cruel 36. Hurting 37. Ancient 300 38. Torch's topper 39. Not neath 40. "Happy Birthday to Me" (1981) dessert 42. Skeleton's forearm 43. Harold of "Ghostbusters" (1984) 45. Shakes with fear 47. and gore 48. killer 49. Ellen of "The Exorcist" (1973) 52. Appearances 55. Promise to pay 56, 2002 horror about a giant prehistorio killer shark. 60. Not slashed 62. Wickedness 63. Flemish painter, Jacob van \_\_\_

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64. Some sharks 65. Samhain celebrator 66. Ulmost degrees 67. Annoying

#### DOWN

 Volkswagen model Tapestry

wallthanging. "Monster Mash" bit: "...with their vocal group, The \_- Five'."

Initials-sharers. of Black Sabbath's famous lead singer's daughter Supper fragment 6. Oversight 7. Ballet move, Pas \_\_\_ 8. Prie-\_(Prayer bench) 9. Sci-Fi horror of 1983.

directed by David Cronenberg, based on Stephen King's novel, with The: 2 wds. 10. Wheat: French

Dead\* US airer 13. British honour [acronymi] 19. "Weeell??"

21. 'Post' opposite 23. Help 24. 'Meteor' suffix

11. Sprinted

12. "The Walking

flick "Visiting Hours" 27. Wisch transports 28. "Able was \_\_\_\_ saw Elba." (Palindrome) 29. Broadway star Linda's of Jekyll & Hyde 31. Jelly \_ (Sweet) treats) 32. Priest of Tibet 33. Bank customers have them, e.g. 34. Frighten 35. 'Miss' in Paris [abbr.] 38. Werewolf's ilfurninator: 2 wds. 41. Record co. 43. Sci-Fi play 44. French actress in "The Da Vinci Code" (2006) ...her initials-sharers 46. Release-from-theslammer payment 47. "Psycho" (1998) director Mr. Van Sant 49. Tendencies 50. "Did you survive??": 2 wda. 51. Pecan-ish 53. Just \_\_\_ on the map 54, "Fancy that" 56. Lift garage worker 57. All Hallows' \_ 58. Mr. Bellows of "House at the End of the Street" (2012) 59. Carol of 2004 TV movie "Snakehead Terror" 60. MLB official 61. Scottish turndown

#### \* IT'S ALL IN THE STARS Your daily horoscope by Francis Drake

the Elder

Aries March 21 - April 20 You have lots of energy today to attend to banking needs, as well as anything related to shared property and inheritances. You will defend your own best interests, that's for sure.

Taurus April 21 - May 21 Discussions with partners and close friends will be lively today! You also will attract energetic people.

Gemini May 22 - June 21 You can get a lot done at work today because you're on the ball and full of energy! A female co-worker might help you. Do whatever you can to get better organized.

Cancer June 22 - July 23 This is the perfect day for Halloween because the Moon is in Scorpio. (Bool) Scorpio is all about skeletons, spiders, snakes, secrets and scary moments!

Leo July 24 - Aug. 23 Your interaction with a family mem ber will be powerful today. Quite likely, this person will be a female. Just go with the flow and be agreeable. (Wear a mask if necessary.)

Virgo Aug. 24 - Sept. 23 Short trips, errands and conversations with others will make this a busy day. Parents will get out with their kids to go trick-or-treating.

**Libra** Sept. 24 - Oct. 23 You have good moneymaking ideas. today, which is why you should give them some serious thought. Some of you will think of ways to make home improvements.

Scorpio Oct. 24 - Nov. 22 Today the Moon is in your sign, which gives you lots of energy for Halloween stunts. Believe it or not, Halloween is a Scorpio holiday. (Who's behind that mask?)

✓ Sagittarius Nov. 23 - Dec. 21 You will enjoy being in costume today, because Venus is in your sign. Sagittarians love all kinds of holidays, because they're an excuse for fun and good times!

Capricorn Dec. 22 - Jan. 20 Your interaction with a female friend will be fun and energetic today! Get into the spirit of things. Hand out some candy to the kids in your neighborhood.

Aguarius Jan. 21 - Feb. 19 Personal details about your private life might be made public today. (I guess someone will find out you always wanted to fly a helicopter.) Trick or treat!

#### Pisces

Feb. 20 - March 20

If you can travel today, by all means do. If you can't travel, just look outside, because Halloween costumes might be a stimulating change.

#### **CONCEPTIS SUDOKU by Dave Green**

26. Pros in 1982 horror

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